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RECOMMENDED
ENERGY AND
NUTRIENT
INTAKES
Philippines, 2002 Edition

FOOD AND NUTRITION RESEARCH INSTITUTE

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Scientist II, DOST

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### JULIET O. SIO-AGUILAR, MD, MS

Professor, College of Medicine UP Manila

### LEONORA N. PANLASIGUI, PhD

Professor, College of Home Economics UP Diliman, Quezon City

### MILAGROS P. QUERUBIN, PhD

Professor, College of Home Economics UP Diliman, Quezon City

### JOSSIE M. ROGACION, MD, MS

Consultant, Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition UP- Philippine General Hospital, Manila

# IMELDA A. SAPALO, MD

Director, Medical Products Research for Medical Affairs United Laboratories, Inc. (UNILAB)

# MA. ANTONIA G. TUAZON, PhD

Director, Regional Training Programme on Food and Nutrition Planning (RTP– FNP) Professor, Institute of Human Nutrition and Food (IHNF) and Dean, College of Human Ecology (CHE), UP Los Baños

# ELLEN E. VILLATE, MPH

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MILAGROS F. VILLADOLID

Science Research Specialist II

GEMMA P. YUCHINGTAT, MS

Supervising Science Research Specialist

ANACLETA S. LOYOLA

Senior Science Research Specialist

With the assistance of:

**EMMA R. ALEJANDRO** 

Science Research Specialist II

PAZ S. LARA

Science Research Assistant I

**ASUNCION C. TORRES** 

Science Aide

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### MA. SOPHIA V. AMARRA, PhD

Professor, Food Science and Technology
Philippine Institute of Nutrition, Philippine Women's University,

### NOEL V. BAUTISTA, MD

Associate Professor Faculty of Medicine and Surgery, UST

### FEDERICO B. CRUZ, MD, MS

Professor, College of Medicine, UP Manila

# CONRADO S. DAYRIT, MD

Emeritus Professor of Pharmacology, College of Medicine, UP Manila

### Ms. GEMMA P. DIMAANO

AVP Branch Nutrition Division, Nestle Philippines, Inc,

### RHODORA C. ESTACIO, MS

Professor, Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology College of Medicine, UP Manila

### CORAZON B. GARALDE

Regional Marketing Manager, Roche Vitamins Philippines, Inc.

# RAYMUNDO CF. HABITO, MD

Asst. Professor, IHNF, CHE and Deputy Director for Technical Concerns, RTP-FNP UP Los Baños

### JAN HALES

Nutritionist, New Zealand Milk (Philippines), Inc.

# WILMA A. HURTADA, PhD

Director, IHNF and Associate Professor, CHE, UP Los Baños

### MARY JUDE B. ICASIANO

Nutritionist, Wyeth Philippines, Inc.

### GILBERTO F. LAYESE

OIC, Office of the Director Bureau of Agriculture and Fisheries Product Standards Department of Agriculture

### ARTURO C. LUDAN, MD

Fellow, Philippine Pediatric Society, American Academy of Pediatrics and Philippine Society of Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition

### AMADO R. PARAWAN, MD

National Coordinator for School Health and Nutrition Program Save the Children / USA

### ELIZABETH PAZ - PACHECO, MD

President, Philippine Society of Endocrine and Metabolism, Inc.

### MA. REGINA A. PEDRO, PhD

Chief Science Research Specialist, FNRI-DOST

### LUCILA B. RABUCO, PhD

Professor and Chair, Department of Nutrition College of Public Health, UP Manila

### ADELISA C. RAMOS, MPH

Deputy Director for Research Bureau of Food and Drugs, Department of Health

### ADELA JAMORABO-RUIZ, MS

Dean, College of Nutrition and Food Science Polytechnic University of the Philippines, Manila

# ISIDRO C. SIA, MD

Professor, Department of Pharmacology College of Medicine, UP Manila

# FLORENTINO S. SOLON, MD, MPH

Executive Director, Nutrition Center of the Philippines

# DALISAY CHIONGLO SY, PhD

Professor and Chair, Department of Biochemistry College of Medicine, De La Salle University

### JOANNE TODD

Nutrition Manager, New Zealand Milk (Philippines)

# TITO P. TORRALBA, MD

Medical Director, UST Hospital President, Osteoporosis Society of the Philippines Foundation, Inc.

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# **FOREWORD**

The Food and Nutrition Research Institute (FNRI) of the Department of Science and Technology (DOST), as in the past, led the review and revision of the 1989 Recommended Dietary Allowances (RDAs) for Filipinos. The RDAs are vital and essential tools recognized in the local and international nutrition and health community as the source of information on recommended energy and nutrient intakes for the maintenance of good health. The RDAs are used in assessing, planning and promoting food and nutrient intakes of populations; setting food production targets, and drawing up food and nutrition policies. The set of dietary standards is evaluated and updated to keep pace with new knowledge on energy and nutrient requirements and metabolism.

The new set of standards is now called *Recommended Energy and Nutrient Intakes* (RENIs), to emphasize that the standards are in term of nutrients, and not foods or diets. As in the 1989 edition, intakes for energy, protein, calcium, phosphorus, iron, iodine, zinc, vitamins A, C, D and E, thiamin, riboflavin, niacin, folate, pyridoxine, and water and electrolytes (sodium, potassium, chloride) are recommended in this new edition. The desirable proportions of protein, fats and carbohydrates and fiber are given. Information is also provided on recommended intake levels for selenium, magnesium, manganese, fluoride, vitamins  $B_{12}$ , and K, which are not available in the 1989 edition.

These recommendations were derived from a review of current evidence with due consideration to applicability and achievability among specific population groups, and the consensus among members of the Committee. Ultimately, these RENIs are envisioned to serve as guideposts to help various users to set directions for designing nutrition and health interventions toward the improvement of the general health of the Filipino population.

CORAZON VC. BARBA, Ph.D.

Director, FNRI-DOST and Chair, 2002 RENI Committee

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