

CONTENTS

WELCOME ADDRESS

CONRADO S. DAYRIT, President, National Academy of Science and Technology	1
---	---

KEYNOTE ADDRESS

CIELITO F. HABITO, Director General, National Economic and Development Authority	3
---	---

PLENARY SESSION I

Speaker: Academician Ernesto O. Domingo, University
of the Philippines

"Issues on Population: Nutrition, Children, Public Health and Healthcare Financing"	13
--	----

Panelists: Mr. Antonio C. Abaya Columnist, The Manila Chronicle	37
---	----

Dr. Thelma Navarrete-Clemente, President, Philippine Hospital Association	41
--	----

Dr. Teodulo M. Topacio, Jr., President, Philippine Society of Veterinary Public Health	51
---	----

Rapporteur: Academician Quintin L. Kintanar	53
---	----

PLENARY SESSION II

Speaker: Dr. Ponciano S. Intal, Jr., President
Philippine Institute for Development Studies

"The Challenge of Economic Restructuring Towards NICdom: Issues for the Economics and Statistics Research Sector"	55
---	----

Rapporteur: Academician Bienvenido O. Juliano	82
---	----

PLENARY SESSION III

Speakers: Academician Ruben L. Villareal, Chancellor
UP Los Baños, College, Laguna

"Filipino Plant Scientists' Answer to STAND 2000" 85

Dr. Cecilio R. Arboleda, Dean CA,
UP Los Baños, College, Laguna

"The State of the Art in Animal Science" 101

Panelists: Mr. Rudy Fernandez, Reporter
The Philippine Star 111

Rapporteur: Academician Salcedo L. Eduardo 119

PLENARY SESSION IV

Speaker: Mr. Maximo T. Kalaw, Jr., President,
Haribon Foundation, Inc.

"Issues in Sustainable Development" 121

Panclist: Ms. Jessica Soho, Newscaster, Channel 7

Rapporteur: Academician Filomena F. Campos 145

PLENARY SESSION V

Speaker: Dr. Francisco L. Viray
President, National Power Corporation

"Energy Needs in Industry" 147

Panelists: Mr. Herman M. Montenegro, President
Philippine Chamber of Commerce

Prof. Ester A. Garcia
Institute of Chemistry, UP Diliman 155

Dr. Estrella F. Alabastro,
Executive Director, PCIERD 159

Dr. Alfredo L. Juinio, President UP Engineering R&D Foundation, Inc.	161
Rapporteur: Academician Apolinario D. Nazarea	
CLOSING REMARKS	
WILLIAM G. PADOLINA, Acting Secretary, Department of Science and Technology.....	165
ABSTRACTS OF POSTERS	
MATHEMATICAL, PHYSICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCES	
Foundations of Pseudogroup Theory Raoul E. Cawagas	175
Axioms – An Algorithm for the Analysis of Finite Algebraic Structures Raoul E. Cawagas and A.Z. Rosal	175
Piezoelectric Quartz Resonator as a Biosensing Device for Odorant Molecules Fortunato B. Sevilla III	176
Development of a New Process for Coconut Oil Extraction Chay B. Pham and N.C.G. Liwag	176
Side Chain Liquid Crystal Polymers as Binders in PDLC Films Leonorina G. Cada and L.C. Chien	177
Lahar and Sand Dunes as Raw Materials in the Manufacture of Structural Clay Products Samuel S. Franco, <i>et al.</i>	177
Design of a Highly Stable Optical pH Sensor for Bio-Reactor Monitoring Nena V. Rodriguez and O.S. Wolfbeis	178

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Studies on Some Useful Ferns in Mindanao Victor B. Amoroso	178
Cloning of the Red Pigment Genes of <i>Xenorhabdus luminiscens</i> HM1^o Prima C. Ragudo-Franco and K.H. Nealson	179
Homozygosity and Field Performance of Spineless <i>Ricinus communis</i> L. Adoracion T. Arañez and M.B.I. Bacano	179
Screening and Characterization of Microorganisms for Coal Biosolubilization Evelyn Battad-Bernardo, <i>et al.</i>	180
Metazoan Parasites from Three Species of Philippine Groupers Nellic C. Lopez	180
Glycine in Fish Central Nervous System After Exposure to Manganese Glorina N. Pocsidio and E.S. Catap	181
Morpho – Anatomical Studies of <i>In Vitro</i> Cultured Node Explants of <i>Dioscorea alta</i> L. Cecilia B. Amoroso	181
Utilization of Polymerase Chain Reaction in Cloning and Sequencing of Genes: <i>Xanthomonas oryzae</i> pv. <i>Oryzicola</i> Asuncion K. Raymundo	182

HEALTH SCIENCES

Phytochemical Studies on the Pharmacologically-Active Compounds of <i>Vitex negundo</i>, L. Fabian M. Dayrit and L. G. Lagurin	182
Corneal Endothelial Cell Culture in Wound Healing, Growth and Viability Studies Using Locally Available Chemicals Jose David F. Marin, Jr., <i>et al.</i>	183

Distribution of Certain Genes Among Filipinos in Laguna C. <i>Diabetes mellitus</i> Rita P. Laude, <i>et al</i>	184
AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES	
Impact of Sweetpotato – Based Household and School Gardening Project Elizabeth B. Alupias and B. T. Gayao	184
Beneficial Arthropods Regulating Population of Major Insect Pests on Cotton Nenita D. Cacayorin, <i>et al.</i>	185
Performance and Constraints to Adoption of Cotton Production Technologies Luciana T. Cruz, <i>et al.</i>	186
Sweetpotato Household Gardening Development Betty T. Gayao, <i>et al.</i>	186
Hormonal Effect of the <i>Jathropa curcas</i> L. Oil on <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i> (HUBN.) Aida D. Solsoloy and B. Morallo-Rejesus	187
Comprehensive Rubber Technology Transfer Program (CRTTP) Leonila M. Tolentino, <i>et al.</i>	188
Growth Performance of Goats Fed with Napier Supplemented with <i>Dermanthus</i> at Two Rates and Feeding Intervals Zosimo M. Battad and G.M.R. Recta	189
Effects of Calcium and Phosphorus Supplementation on Some Production and Reproduction Parameters in Growing Philippine Indigenous Sheep Rogelio R. Caluya and C.C. Sevilla	189
Calcium and Phosphorus Requirements of Growing Philippine Indigenous Sheep Rogelio R. Caluya and C.C. Sevilla	190
Microbial Inoculation for Quality Organic Fertilizers from Farm Wastes Bayani M. Espiritu, <i>et al.</i>	191

Participatory On-Farm Sweetpotato Varietal Evaluation Selection in the Philippine Highlands Zenaida N. Ganga, <i>et al.</i>	191
Performance of <i>Gmelina arborea</i> with VAM Inoculation in Acid Soil Dominador G. Gonzal, <i>et al.</i>	192
Body Temperature, Respiratory Frequency and Heart Rate Patterns under Thermoneutral and Short-Term Thermal Stress in Goats Job M. Matias	192
Challenges and Prospects of Sustaining Sugarcane Productivity Teodoro C. Mendoza	193
Maximum Likelihood and Bayesian Estimators for Insect Damage on Rice Mariano B. De Ramos	193
Postharvest Loss Assessment in Yambean and Ginger at Various Handling Points Violeta B. Salda	194
Agrotechnology Suitability Evaluation System (ASES): Development and Improvements Gina Villegas-Panga, <i>et al.</i>	194
Development of Other Uses of Tobacco Reynaldo C. Castro, <i>et al.</i>	195
Stem Borers Attacking <i>Gmelina arborea</i> Ricardo C. Braza	195
Development of Double Endosperm Mutant Varieties in Maize Manuel L. Logroño, <i>et al.</i>	196
<i>In Vitro</i> Propagation of Buho Bamboo (<i>Schizostachyum lumampao</i>) Alfinetta B. Zamora and S. Sm. Gruczo	196
Isolation of Plantlets Freed of Banana Bract Mosaic Virus from Infected Banana CV Señorita Alfinetta B. Zamora, <i>et al.</i>	197

Development of Near-Isogenic Lines with Resistance or Tolerance Genes to Tungro Disease in Rice Nonnatus S. Bautista, <i>et al.</i>	197
Anatomical Differences Between a New CMS Source and its Maintainer Line in Rice (<i>Oryza sativa</i> L.) Gerard B. Magpantay, <i>et al.</i>	198
Cytogenetic Studies of Irradiated Bittergourd (<i>Momordica charanta</i> L.) and the F₁, BC₁ and F₂ Progenies Simeona V. Siar, <i>et al.</i>	198
Preliminary Evaluation of a Promising Papaya (<i>Carica papaya</i> L.) Hybrid Violeta N. Villegas, <i>et al.</i>	198
Molecular Mapping of 11 Isozymes and 3 Clones Alpha-Amylase Genes in Rice (<i>O. sativa</i> L.) Gerard B. Magpantay, <i>et al.</i>	199
Gene Transfer for Resistance to Brown Planthopper from <i>Oryza minuta</i> and Bacterial Blight from <i>O. brachyantha</i> into Rice (<i>O. sativa</i> L.) Ruth Elloran, <i>et al.</i>	199
Callus Induction and Maintenance in Chinese Cabbage (<i>Brassica pekinensis</i> L.) cv. Corazon Victoria PC. Lapitan and L.F. Pateña	200
Lilak, A Banana (<i>Musa</i> spp) Selection from Tissue Culture Lilian F. Pateña, <i>et al.</i>	200
Growth of Tissue-Cultured Shallot (<i>Allium cepa</i> VAR Group <i>Aggregatum</i>) and Garlic (<i>Allium sativum</i> L.) Under Greenhouse Condition Lilian F. Pateña, <i>et al.</i>	200
Cytological Investigation of Endosperm Explant and Long-Term Maintenance of Endosperm-Derived Calli of Calamansi (<i>X Citro fortunelia</i> Mitis J. Ingram and H. Moore) Julita G. Dimaculangan, <i>et al.</i>	201

Overcoming Incompatibility in a Cross of <i>Oryza sativa</i> (L.) and <i>Porteresia coarctata</i> (Tateoka. Roxb.) Jessica P. Domingo, <i>et al.</i>	201
Production of Seed Tubers of ASN 69.1 from Rooted Stem Cuttings, Microtubers and from Their First Generation Tubers Cynthia N. Paet, <i>et al.</i>	202
Rice Potential Production in the Philippines Using Crop Group Model Helen Grace S. Centeno, <i>et al.</i>	202
Hispathological Events During <i>Rhizoctonia solani</i> Infection in Resistant and Susceptible Corn Plants Cecilia B. Pascual, <i>et al.</i>	203
Increased Nitrogen Mitigates Growth and Yield Reduction of UPLRi-5 Rice Cultivar due to <i>Meloidogyne graminicola</i> Evelyn B. Gergon and J.C. Prat	203
Control of <i>Hirschmanniella oryzae</i> using <i>Sesbania rostrata</i> and Its Residual Effects in a Continuous Rice Cropping Imelda Rizalina S. Soriano, <i>et al.</i>	204
Detection of Leaf Curl Virus in Pepper by Using Non-Radioactive DNA Probe Lolita M. Dolores and C. Pissawan	204
Shoot-Soluble Carbohydrate Content as a Measure of Daily C-Assimilation in Rice Elizabeth A. Conocono, <i>et al.</i>	205
New Plant Types for Irrigated Rice: Manipulating Panicle Height for Increased Light Interception James A. Egdane, <i>et al.</i>	205
Process of Seedling Establishment as Influenced by Organic Matter Application to Flooded Soil Minoru Yamauchi and J.K. Biswas	206

Chemical Characterization of Two Organic Matter Fractions in Irrigated Lowland Rice Soils Daniel C. Olk, <i>et al.</i>	206
Relationship Between N, P, K Uptake and Yield in Rainfed Lowland Rice Serafin T. Amante, <i>et al.</i>	207
Functional Equilibrium of the Rice Root System Marrianna I. Samson, <i>et al.</i>	207
Components of Percolation Losses in Irrigated Puddled Rice Fields Jovita A. Marquez, <i>et al.</i>	208
Increasing Rainfed Farmers' Incomes Through an Appropriate Postharvest Technique Maximina A. Lantican, <i>et al.</i>	209
Towards an Integrated Linkage Map of Mungbean (<i>Vigna radiata</i> L. Wilczek): Progress and Prospects Desiree Menancio-Hautea, <i>et al.</i>	209
Cytology, Morphology and Pollen Fertility of Interspecific Hybrids Between <i>Oryza sativa</i> and <i>O. officinalis</i> Violeta N. Villegas, <i>et al.</i>	210
Agronomic Evaluation of Doubled Haploids Derived from Rice Anther Culture Violeta N. Villegas, <i>et al.</i>	210
Anther Culturability of Some Philippine Traditional Rice Varieties Violeta N. Villegas and M. T. B. Peralta	211
Isozymes for Genetic Mapping in Mungbean: Optimization of Conditions for Gel Electrophoresis and Identification of Polymorphisms Amy Emiliana N. Bernardo and D.M. Hautea	211
Kinetic Properties and Activity Levels of Ammonia and Carbon Assimilation Enzymes in Two <i>Vigna</i> Species Roberta N. Garcia, <i>et al.</i>	212

Inheritance of Resistance to Rice Tungro Spherical Virus in Rice Leodegario A. Ebron, <i>et al.</i>	213
Association of p12 Protein of Rice Tungro Bacilliform Virus to Virions Ma. Leonora M. Yambao, <i>et al.</i>	213
Direct Tissue Blotting for Detection of Rice Viruses Gilda J. Miranda and H. Koganezawa	214
"Red Strip": A New Rice Disease in the Philippines Janet F. Barroga and T.W. Mew	214
Concentrating Genes for Downy Mildew Resistance and Desirable Agronomic Traits in Corn Avelino D. Raymundo and B.J. Calilung	215
Major Characteristics of Philippine Traditional Upland Rice Varieties Wenelie F. Petalcorin, Socorro Carandang and Michel A. Arraudeau	215
<i>Oryza Glaberrima</i> as an Indicator Plant for Rice Tungro Viruses P.O. Cabauatan, N. Kobayashi, Ryoichi Ikeda and H. Koganezawa	216
Optimization of a Sweetpotato-Peanut Cookie Formulation Lutgarda S. Palomar ¹ , F.C.F. Galvez, A.V.A. Resurreccion and L.R. Beuchat ²	217
Improvement of Yield and Fiber Quality in <i>Luffa</i> Spp. Through Interspecific Hybridization Melquiades Emmanuel C. Reyes* and Efren C. Altoveros	217